"The children now love luxury. They have bad manners, contempt for authority; they show disrespect for elders and love chatter in place of exercise."
" $[\mathrm{lt}]$ destroys memory and weakens the mind, relieving it of work that makes it strong. It is an inhuman thing."


1


2


3

What are some conjectures you can make about this pattern?
CONJECTURE 1:
The bottom row of triangles has an ODD number of triangles
-- the first 3 figures in the example have ODD numbers
(is 3 examples enough to convince? The number of examples Is NOT as important as the diversity of examples)


1
The bottom row of triangles has an ODD number of triangles
-- is there a better way to convince this conjecture is ALWAYS true

Talk about a pattern?
-- add a new bottom row with two more triangles
To prove the conjecture:
-- the first figure has 1 triangle on the bottom row (odd number)
-- the pattern of the figures is to ADD an new row on the bottom with TWO more triangles
-- the number on the bottom row will remain ODD (ODD + $2=$ ODD)


1


2


3

What are some conjectures you can make about this pattern?
CONJECTURE 2:
-- The tenth figure of this pattern will have 100 triangles
I got this conjecture because I noticed that the number of
Triangles was related to the figure number
Figure $1-->1^{2}=1$
Figure 10 --> $10^{2}=100$
Figure 2 --> $2^{2}=4$


1


2

3

Instead of drawing the $10^{\text {th }}$ figure, let's see if we can convince Ourselves by describing the pattern.

CONJECTURE 2:
-- The tenth figure of this pattern will have 100 triangles

| Figure \# | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

\# of triangles $\quad 1 \quad 4 \quad 9 \quad 9+7=16$
2 * the number of rows
+1 on the very top

## We have shown two examples of using INDUCTIVE reasoning:

-- Using examples to support your conjectures
-- The more examples the better but not necessarily convincing enough
-- The variety of examples is more important than the number of examples
-- Trying to move away from examples and
into logical truths

